General Scope

Arboriculture & Urban Forestry is a refereed, international journal that publishes high quality research results on the scientific and cultural aspects of the selection, establishment, culture, and maintenance of individual trees, as well as on the structure, function, and management of forests in and around human settlements. The journal welcomes reports of original research, reviews, and analyses that advance the professions of arboriculture and urban forestry. Subjects appropriate for submission include: tree biology, entomology, pathology, horticulture, biomechanics, risk management, soil science, urban forest benefits and management, and utility forestry.

To be considered for publication, manuscripts must make a significant contribution to the advancement of knowledge in arboriculture and urban forestry and have broad applicability and interest to an international audience. Contributions will be considered in the following categories:

1. **Original Articles**: Original fundamental or applied research that contributes to the scientific foundations that support the disciplines of arboriculture and urban forestry. Abstracts should be structured and are limited to 250 words.
2. **Review Articles**: These include literature reviews or syntheses of previous work that identify trends, designate areas for new work, and/or compare competing theories. Abstracts should be unstructured and are limited to 250 words.
3. **Short Communications**: Appropriate for original research investigations that report preliminary or novel results on limited data sets, and for analysis of procedures, equipment, or management systems that will lead to the improvement of best management practices.
4. **Letters to the Editor**: Letters should directly address ideas or facts presented in the Journal and should refer to material published within a year of the letter’s submission. Letters must not exceed 750 words in length and should not include tables or figures. The authors of the original publication will be given the opportunity to respond in the same issue of Arboriculture & Urban Forestry.

All manuscripts must be submitted to ScholarOne to be considered for review.

Review Policy and Procedures

Acceptance for publication is based on both editorial criteria and peer review. Manuscripts are evaluated for appropriateness of content, contribution, applicability, methodology, and accuracy and clarity of presentation. Manuscripts submitted for publication are reviewed by an Associate Editor who solicits at least two additional peer reviews.

Recommendations from reviewers will be provided to the author. Some revision is usually necessary after the reviews have been received, and final acceptance generally depends on satisfactory revision. The final decision on acceptance is made by the Editor-in-Chief.

*A completed Conflict of Interest form must be on file prior to a reviewed/accepted manuscript appearing in the Journal.*
Submission of Manuscripts
To submit a paper, go to http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/auf. A manuscript number will be assigned to each new or resubmitted manuscript; refer to this number in all subsequent correspondence. If you need to create an account, click on "Create Account" and follow the instructions. For technical assistance anywhere in the system, click "Find Help Now" on the upper right-hand corner of the screen. You may also email Lindsey Mitchell, AUF Editor, at auf@isa-arbor.com for additional assistance.

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Preparation of Manuscripts
Contributors are strongly encouraged to write in a readable style and include management implications of their research. Contributions from both members and nonmembers are welcome.

Before submission, manuscripts must be reviewed by two colleagues and revised appropriately. All manuscripts must be submitted in standard English. When English is not the primary language of the author(s), they should obtain editorial assistance before submitting the manuscript.

Authors are encouraged to read the guidelines below carefully and consult recent issues of the journal. Submissions that do not follow the guidelines may be returned for correction.

Cover Letter. Provide a cover letter that describes the significance and novelty of the work, includes a statement verifying the originality of the work, and discloses any previous abstracts, presentations, reports, or publications that contain material that might be perceived to overlap with the current submission, as well as any additional information that may impact the review process. Cover letters should be addressed to Jason Grabosky, Editor-in-Chief.

Manuscript Format. Arboriculture & Urban Forestry follows the Council of Science Editors (CSE) style manual. Manuscripts will be printed in English with French, German, and Spanish abstracts provided by the ISA Editor. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online system (http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/auf) in order to be considered for review.

- Submit text files only as .DOC or .DOCX file formats. Other file formats are not permitted.
- Include page numbers on the document, beginning with the title page as number 1.
- Use standard 11-point font size. Manuscript should be double spaced.

Manuscript Organization. The text file should be presented in the following order:
- The manuscript title.
- The full names (complete with middle names or initials and academic degrees) of the authors.
• The authors’ institutional affiliations.
• Corresponding author’s complete contact information to include address, phone number, and email address.
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• Manuscript text.
• Acknowledgments.
• Disclosure of any relevant funding.
• Literature cited.
• Tables (each table complete with title and footnotes); tables may also be included separately as .DOC, .DOCX, or .XLSX files.
• Figure legends.

Title. The title of the paper should be a precise and concise description of the work performed and results obtained.

Byline. Arboriculture & Urban Forestry has a double-blind review process. Reviewers do not know the author names, and the authors do not know the reviewer names. Please prepare your manuscript with author information (e.g., byline, addresses/affiliations). That information will be blacked out prior to the review process. Any identifying information in tables, figures, headers, or footers will also be blacked out.

Abstract. The abstract should include a justification for the study, objectives, and a concise summary of significant data, major findings, and conclusions, not exceeding 250 words. The abstract should be able to stand by itself, without reference to the main text. Statements requiring the support of literature citations should not be included. Structured abstracts are required for Original Articles and must have four specified subtitles: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion(s).

Key Words. Include three to five key words to be used for indexing that are not already present in the title or abstract (e.g., scientific names [without the name of the authority], common names of plant species, and names of chemicals). Key words should be in alphabetical order.

Names and Terms. Scientific names are to be italicized. The scientific name should be shown in parentheses for all plants, insects, pathogens, etc. at first listing. Use authorities as part of the scientific name of a species only in taxonomic works or when confusion is likely. Both the common/commercial and chemical name of pesticides and herbicides may be given when first mentioned in a manuscript. All subsequent references to a pesticide or herbicide should use its chemical name (e.g., glyphosate, paclobutrazol, or imidacloprid). In addition, manufacturer information (product name, manufacturer, and city and country) should be included with the first mention of commercially available products (e.g., sensors, probes) used in the study.

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Text Organization. The body of the text may be divided with up to three levels of subheadings. Footnotes are not permitted, except in tables. For research papers, the text should normally be organized into five sections:

• The INTRODUCTION explains why the research was conducted in the context of the
current literature and includes specific objectives of the study.

- The MATERIALS AND METHODS describe the technical and experimental methods so that the work may be replicable. Well-known tests or procedures should be cited but not described in detail. When specific equipment is mentioned in the text, include the model number followed by the name and location (model; city, state, country) of the manufacturer in parentheses. The statistical procedures used to analyze data should be clearly stated.

- The RESULTS and DISCUSSION sections report and interpret, respectively, the outcome of the study. The discussion should compare and explain any differences in the results within the experiment or those contrary to previous studies. Practical applications of the study and areas for future research should also be included in the discussion. Speculation must be firmly founded in observation and related literature, limitations of the study should be clearly stated. Close the discussion with a brief, pertinent conclusion or interpretive statement. Results and discussion can be separate or combined.

- The LITERATURE CITED section provides a list of all referenced materials.

Acknowledgments. Contributions from anyone who does not meet the criteria for authorship should be listed, with permission from the contributor. Financial and material support should also be mentioned. Thanks to anonymous reviewers are not appropriate. Acknowledgments should be placed after the main text and before the Literature Cited.

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Examples of commonly used literature citations are given below. Spell out all publication titles. Issue numbers are only necessary if the publication's pages are renumbered from 1 with each issue within a volume.


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